

POWER2DM

"Predictive model-based decision support for diabetes patient empowerment"

Research and Innovation Project PHC 28 – 2015: Self-management of health and disease and decision support systems based on predictive computer modelling used by the patient him or herself

Deliverable 7.12

D7.4.1.a Report on Industry Liaison and Exploitation Activities I

Workpackage: Task: Due Date: Actual Submission Date: Last Amendment: Project Dates:

Deliverable Leader:

WP 7 T 7.4 31th March 2017 (M14) 31th March 2017 (M14) 30 August 2017 Project Start Date: February 01, 2016 Project End Date: July 31, 2019 Project Duration: 42 months TNO

	Project co-funded by the European Commission within H2020 Programme (20015-2016)							
	Dissemination Level							
PU	Public							
PP	Restricted to other programme participants (including the Commission Services)							
RE	Restricted to a group specified by the consortium (including the Commission Services)							
СО	Confidential, only for members of the consortium (including the Commission Services)	Х						

Document History:

Version	Date	Changes	From	Review
V0.1	31.03.2017	Deliverable draft	TNO	All partners
V0.2	30.08.2017	Updates and amendments after discussions with partners	TNO	

Contributors (Benef.) Gerrit Beumer (TNO)

Albert de Graaf (TNO)

Responsible Author A.de Graaf En

Email albert.degraaf@tno.nl

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This Deliverable lists the status of the exploitation and Industry liaison activities and -results, as performed in the Netherlands during the first 14 months of Power2DM (Jan 2016-March 2017). Also it addresses changes in liaison approach versus the DoA.

In the Netherlands during the first 14 months of Power2DM (Jan 2016-March 2017) a consortium of TNO with two additional SMEs was formed aimed at the implementation of MiGuide, a health care professional CDS/patient-coaching utility that is partly based on TNO's foreground/background results of H2020 POWER2DM and FP7 (MissionT2D) research (called TNO health engine). MiGuide is considered a suitable platform for valorisation of POWER2DM results in the Dutch healthcare setting. This document lists outcomes of MiGuide prototype design, market- and minimal viable product research and -definition as well as description of the (Dutch) business case, and of recent activities.

POWER2DM Consortium Partners

Abbv	Participant Organization Name	Country
TNO	Nederlandse Organisatie voor Toegepast	Netherlands
	Natuurwetenschappelijk Onderzoek	
IDK	Institute of Diabetes "Gerhardt Katsch" Karlsburg	Germany
SRDC	SRDC Yazilim Arastirma ve Gelistirme ve Danismanlik	Turkey
	Ticaret Limited Sirketi	
LUMC	Leiden University Medical Center	Netherlands
SAS	SAS Servicio Andaluz de Salud	Spain
SRFG	Salzburg Research Forschungs Gesellschaft	Austria
PD	PrimeData	Netherlands
iHealth	iHealthLabs Europe	France

OPEN ISSUES

No:	Date	Issue	Resolved

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Executive summary	2							
Open issues	3							
Table of contents								
1 Introduction	4							
1.1 Purpose and Scope	4							
1.2 References to POWER2DM Documents	4							
1.3 Definitions, Abbreviations and Acronyms	4							
2 liaison exploration	5							
2.1 Introduction	5							
2.2 Strategic considerations in liaison development	5							
2.3 eHealth Companies in The Netherlands	5							
3 Liaison core partners	6							
3.1 ExpertDoc	6							
3.2 PEXLife	8							
4 Liaison minimal viable product: MiGuide	0							
5 The MiGuide Business Case	1							
5.1 Introduction	1							
5.2 MiGuide (cost) efficacy expectation	2							
5.3 MiGuide projected development roadmap and required investments	3							
Figure 6 depicts the projected development phases of MiGuide	3							
6 Liaison implementation Strategy	6							
6.1 Introduction	6							
6.2 Implementation strategy and fund raising	6							
 6.1 Introduction	6 6							

POWER2DM Deliverable 7.12 Industry Liaison and Exploitation Activities I

1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Purpose and Scope

This document describes the initial development stage of the first partial result of Task 7.4: Stakeholder Liaison. Partner TNO has had considerable experience in engaging with multi-vendor communities, through its innovation programs, working with them to examine the optimal value propositions, licensing arrangements and market creation strategies that will facilitate and incentivise their adoption of ICT innovations arising from research studies from multiple domains. TNO offers knowledge transfer, knowledge application, knowledge development and cooperation services for SMEs to help them penetrating into the market. So, TNO has the high potential to bring the innovations produced in POWER2DM in the European market via its Small Business Innovation Research (SBIR) programme named "Technology seeks Entrepreneur". In T7.4, TNO will utilize this program to liaise with the European SMEs. Activities of this task will be reported through regular progress reports and a final dedicated report. In the reporting period, the initial scope of activities was focused on the Dutch market which was considered the most promising avenue for an efficient start of liaison activities by TNO. The deliverable describes the liaison exploration, the actual forming of a liaison plus definition of a minimal viable product, the draft business plan, and the implementation strategy.

1.2 References to POWER2DM Documents

• POWER2DM Description of Action (Proposal)

1.3 Definitions, Abbreviations and Acronyms

Abbreviation/ Acronym	DEFINITION
CDSS	Clinical Decision Support System
CDS	Clinical Decision Support
NHG	Professional association of Dutch GPs
GP	General practitioner
NP	Nurse practitioner
BC	Business Case
JV	Joint Venture
HIS*	Dutch GP Information System

Table 1 List of Abbreviations and Acronyms

*There are currently 7 different HIS in use in The Netherlands

2 LIAISON EXPLORATION

2.1 Introduction

At the time of writing the POWER2DM proposal, it was envisioned to use the TNO's SBIR program, recently restructured into "Technologie zoekt Ondernemer Technology-seeks-Entrepreneur). Although this seemed - at the time - a valuable option along which to explore/develop implementation of the POWER2DM program, it was found during operations that proactive, direct interactions with suitable SME partners proved a more direct and efficient route to steer development. This was mainly due to the inherent characteristics of the Technology-seeks-Entrepreneur program, i.e. advertising of innovation (Technology Push) rather than a mutual pull of partners seeking integration of their respective knowledge and skills into a separate communal entity.

Hence the SBIR/Technology-seeks-Entrepreneur avenue has been abandoned, and direct liaison activities were performed instead. This Deliverable describes the targeted SME's, the minimal viable product (called MiGuide) that was conceived, as well as the draft business plan that covers phased development and rollout of the MiGuide utility. It also reports on the actual progress.

2.2 Strategic considerations in liaison development

The rationale was to liaise with Dutch SME's that offer products or services for which exploitable results (Table 6 in DoA) pertaining to the POWER2DM technologies: Prediction Framework, Data Integration Framework, Behavioural Change Intervention Models, could bring added value.

A key criterion was to include at least one SME that has an established customer base in the Dutch healthcare setting. Furthermore, it was considered best to start with a small core of SME's who together would be able to provide a minimal viable product. In further development stages, additional SME's could then be added to expand the core and broaden the product/functionality offer. An important advantage of this strategy is that it allows to seek additional funding for POWER2DM valorization right from the start of the project, rather than only after it will have been completed.

2.3 eHealth Companies in The Netherlands

The landscape of eHealth platforms/companies in The Netherlands is quite varied.

There are many local and regional solutions that offer integration of healthdata and exchange of (parts of) medical health records between caregivers. The extent of integration, and the group of associated caregivers, is highly variable between those solutions. The vast majority of these solutions offer no or very limited functionalities for patients.

Looking at platforms that do offer functionalities for patients (in additions to caregivers) and that have a broader (super-regional) distribution, and also qualify for health insurance reimbursement because they are accredited by the Dutch organization "Zelfzorg Ondersteund", there are currently 6 of such platforms (http://zelfzorgondersteund.nl/zorggroepen/tools/zelfzorgplatforms/), shown in Table 1:

 Table 1. Dutch eHealth platforms offering functionalities both for healthcare professionals and patients, and that are certified by Zelfzorg Ondersteund.

Empower	24CARE
Mijn Gezondheidsplatform	Promedico
VitalHealth e-Vita	VitalHealth Software B.V.
Keten Informatie Systeem (KIS)	Portavita
Gezondheidsmeter	Curavista
Sananet Online	Sananet Care B.V.

In general, for the somewhat more widely used platforms mentioned in Table 1 (notably e-Vita and Gezondheidsmeter) the functionalities and opportunities to integrate new concepts (such as coming from POWER2DM) were judged to be suboptimal from communications in TNO's network contacts. The other platforms were judged to offer insufficient opportunities due to their relatively low current level of adoption, however in fact this is an issue with all platforms in Table 1.

Therefore it was decided to liaise with other SME companies that could rapidly create value, and that could eventually be of interest for the established platforms in a later stage by providing improved functionalities. The prime criteria were: i) high adoption of a current product in the primary care setting, ii) innovative digital communication technology, and iii) apt for integration of predictive model-based decision support.

Through contacts in TNO's network, the companies <u>ExpertDoc</u> and <u>PEXLife</u> were selected as high-potential candidates.

3 LIAISON CORE PARTNERS

3.1 ExpertDoc

ExpertDoc develops software systems for clinical decision support. ExpertDoc provides the right information at the right time and as specific as possible. With their extensive knowledge and years of experience in healthcare ExpertDoc helps their clients build their own clinical decision support system. ExpertDoc's medical advisors are happy to assist clients throughout the process.

ExpertDoc can assist with both the development and the implementation of clinical decision support. They can link and integrate their clinical support system with existing systems as well as develop a new platform or an app to distribute the clinical support tools. Thanks to their years of experience, knowledge of the healthcare landscape and therein functioning systems and their extensive network, ExpertDoc we can help clients throughout the entire development and implementation process.

ExpertDoc is always looking for ways to improve her clinical decision support products. For example by incorporating machine learning, artificial intelligence and predictive analytics. Several initiatives in this area have already started.

The product portfolio of ExpertDoc includes two items that are of specific interest for POWER2DM. Firstly, for the development of medical decision support ExpertDoc has developed its own rules engine and editor. This technology, in contrast to many other decision support systems, is specifically made for use in health care. Since the software is developed in-house, ExpertDoc can guarantee rapid development with little to no restrictions on functionality.

Secondly, ExpertDoc provides NHGDoc which is a clinical decision support system for general practitioners (GP's), nurse practitioners and GP's assistants available in the HIS (Dutch: Huisarts Informatie Systeem; English: GP Information System). NHGDoc is endorsed and partially funded by the NHG, the Dutch professional association of GPs. The system compares information from the EHR with the recommendations in digitized Dutch guidelines. When a deviation from the guidelines is spotted in the EHR, NHGDoc generates an alert. With NHGDoc users have all-time access to patient tailored guideline recommendations at the point-of-care that allows them to make faster and smarter decisions, avoid mistakes and find blind spots. Already 2,500 GP practices in the Netherlands are connected to NHGDoc. Thereby, almost nation-wide (ca 70% coverage) access to Dutch GP's patient databases is already established.

The following 6 out of a total of 7 Dutch GP Information Systems (HIS) can connect to the NHGDoc functionality:

- MicroHIS X
- CGM Huisarts
- OmniHIS
- Promedico-ASP
- TetraHIS
- Zorgdossier

Today, approx. 65% of Dutch GP's have the possibility to access the NHGDoc decision support service.

ExpertDoc collaborates with several Dutch partners (Fig. 1)



Figure 1. Cooperation partners of ExpertDoc

3.2 PEXLife

PEXLife specializes in digital communication for customers and patients. PEX Life makes it easier for health organisations, pharmaceutical companies and the producers of wearables to engage with customers and patients in a personal way. By using digital channels in an optimal way, it helps organisations to communicate in a pleasant and effective manner. The platform, DigitalCX, understands the patients' needs and offers personal coaching and healthcare via the internet. It's an intuitive system that's in sync with modern life.

PEX Life is a subsidiary of CX. CX Company is a multinational expert in contextual customer interface and coachings technologies, and is currently the market leader in customer engagement. CX has more than 80 customers and continues to be a trendsetter in the digital customer journey (see Fig. 2). DigitalCX continuously proves its value in the world of customer engagement and now PEX Life is bringing this successful approach to healthcare.

With PEX Life every patient gets the personal attention he or she deserves.



Figure 2. The customer base of CX Company offering the Digital CX communication platform.

DigitalCX is self-service that understands context. It gives personal answers and increases engagement on any device and on any channel. DigitalCX makes every customer journey successful...

A question answered, a problem solved or a transaction secured.

It's possible to integrate DigitalCX with client systems to get a full overview of a client's customer when they engage with the client. This allows to adjust answers based on a customer's history and preferences. DigitalCX gives any customer or patient a personal and efficient experience.

Digital CX can offer insights to all interactions. It can analyse conversations and translate them into practical insights. This way the client can learn what customers and patients really want to know, allowing to improve services even further.

Do users of a client's wearable want to know their running pace or their heart rate? Do visitors of a hospital want to know where to park or do they care more about visiting hours? Digital CX will allow the client to adjust the interaction accordingly.

The PEXLife/Digital CX approach is illustrated in Figure 3.



Figure 3. PEXLife approach.

In addition to digital engagement, PEXLife also offers solutions for live engagement.

In the health and fitness industry PEXLife has started some great projects as well. PEXLife works with Stichting Benchmark GGZ, have developed the Digital Dermatologist and in Ghana they educate pregnant women in improving their lifestyle and healthcare (Fig. 4).



Figure 4. Aalliances and customer base of PEXLife in the health and fitness industry.

4 LIAISON MINIMAL VIABLE PRODUCT: MIGUIDE

The product NHGDoc of the SME ExpertDoc, was used as a starting point to conceptualize a utility named MiGuide. MiGuide is a personalized coachings- and CDS utility which is based on contextual coaching, digitized treatment guidelines, evidence based medical diagnostics (personal health records) as well as a personalized real-time and prospective patient journey depiction.

Partner contributions into MiGuide are as follows:

- ExpertDoc: digitized guidelines, access to personal health records (i.e. data to drive predictive models for CDS), alert functionality integrated in the GP information system (HIS);
- PEXLife: Digital communication rules and technology (including mobile app) for use by the patient
- TNO: Predictive models to forecast patient journeys over multi-year time trajectories (TNO Health Engine).

In the first iteration, MiGuide is composed of NHGDoc from ExpertDoc, a basic digital mobile coaching system (sport/body weight/nutrition/sleep/stress/blood measurement) provided by PEXLife and TNO's MT2D-Marvel model (i.e. TNO's background in POWER2DM). The MT2D-Marvel model is referenced to as TNO Health Engine in communications about MiGuide. Figure 5 shows an overview slide from one of several investor pitches held in The Netherlands.

Onze Oplossing: MiGuide



Figure 5. Example overview slide from Dutch investor pitch depicting key elements of the proposed MiGuide product.

During Phase I and Phase 2, market research was performed, a business plan was formulated, and proofof-concept of the technical implementation (linking TNO Health Engine and PEX Life engine to the NHGDoc system such that all components operate on data retrieved from HIS) was done. Various round-table discussions were held as well as qualitative interview sessions with in total 10 General Practitioners/ Nurse Practitioners. The feedback mentioned as positive elements:

- Impactful Innovation
- Focus on central need
- Provides more concrete tools

Points requiring careful attention according to participants were :

- Who will pay?
- Keep it sophisticated, but simple
- Integrate into the HIS

This functionality, thus endorsed by the Dutch health care professional association and with existing customer base and built-in progressive patient-personalization characteristics, and also with real-time interaction with patient's dossier data (of e.g glycemic control/metabolic markers, previous treatment modalities, family history etc.) allows shared decision making and health /disease-monitoring. It provides continuous support in the administrative and health care workflow of GPs and NPs as well as behavioural change- and monitoring-support to patients, all anchored into evidence-based and prospective patient journey projections and based on current personal data of subjects and intended treatment plans and -goals. As such it constitutes a minimum viable product.

In a next iteration, it is foreseen to include the KADIS functionality (background of POWER2DM partner IDK) and mobile technology of POWER2DM partner iHealth in the MiGuide patform. In still further iterations, it is anticipated that future POWER2DM foreground IP can be integrated in the MiGuide platform. This could notably include the fully FHIR-compliant POWER2DM Personal Data Store for e.g. selfmanagement data, the content of the JITAI interventions as included in the POWER2DM Communication Engine, the long-term risk prediction models, and the Action Plan Engine. Furthermore, the POWER2DM Shared Decision Making Application could be integrated as a special interface offered to the GP for diabetic patients.

5 THE MIGUIDE BUSINESS CASE

5.1 Introduction

This chapter gives a very concise description of the MiGuide BC. It is based on:

MiGuide's BC is based on:

- 1) Assumed efficacy of MiGuide (see 5.2 for details)
- 2) Subsidies, in-kind contributions of SME's, and participation of additional investors/partners in JV
- 3) Basal figures for the Dutch implementation as given in Table 2.

Basis for NL Business case		Comment
Project phase 3 start datum	1-1-2018	after subsidy has been awarded, duration 3 months
Project phase 4 start datum	1-4-2018	After realisation MVP, start pilot
Project phase 5 start datum	1-1-2019	start roll-out after pilot phase
Price per patient per year	€ 30,00	Based on BC and marker research. May decrease to 10 euro/year
Number of GP's	8.700,00	Total in NL
Conversion of GP's	30%	Conservatie estimate based on market research and expert opinion
Number of GP's as customer	2.610,00	30% of market
Average GP practice size	2.165,00	current norm
Number of diabetes patients per average GP practice	124,14	statistical average
Target group size	1.080.000,00	as of 2016
Target group reach	324.000,00	coupled to 30% GP conversion
Number of diabetes patients as customer	97.200,00	target towards end of 2021
Target group reach	9%	
Conversion GP's	in 2021 30% realised	Conservative estimate based on growth curve NHGDoc
Conversion patients	in 2021 9% realised	Conservative estimate based on growth curve NHGDoc

Table 2. Basis for businesscase of MiGuide in The Netherlands

5.2 MiGuide (cost) efficacy expectation

The scheme below details the expected efficacy and impact on healthcare costs of the MiGuide platform upon projected development (see 5.3).

Conservatively estimated savings of 15 mio per annum in 2019 and beyond (9% reach in the target group) expected in The Netherlands alone

Business Driver	Estimated efficacy of Health Innovator	Impact on Health care costs
1: Successful Lifestyle change adoption	7% Weight loss DM2 incidence reduction of 3-8% incidence DM2	6.600.000 euro per annun
2: Increased Medication Compliance	15% (0,87-0,74)	10% reduction in onset microvascular complications
	11% increase in HbA1c <7%	
3: Impraved Blycemic Control	43% lower risk on Diabetic Nephroathy	6.000.000 euro per annun
5: Reduced Incidence microvascular complications	Reduced hospital stay and frequency 5 days	30-40% of all DMs develop DN $^{\rm 9}$
6. Reduce visits to POH GP	20% less visits	4.100.000 euro per annun

5.3 MiGuide projected development roadmap and required investments



Figure 6 depicts the projected development phases of MiGuide.

Figure 6. Roadmap for the MiGuide platform development.

Figure 7 depicts the investments needed for the next successive development stages 3 and 4 of MiGuide.



Figure 7. Investments needed for MiGuide roadmap implementation.

Figure 8 depicts an estimate of investments needed to enter the international marketplace.

Scaleing: (internationalization)

Investments needed to go enter international marketplace:

- Product adjustment: 300-1000k€
- Implementation: dependent on country: 400-800 k€



Figure 8. Coarse estimate of ivestments needed for international implementation of the MiGuide roadmap.



Figure 9 shows the anticipated roll-out in Dutch GP environment.

Figure 9. Roll-out plan for MiGuide in the Dutch GP environment.

Table 3 shows spreadsheet calculations underlying the MiGuide Businesscase in The Netherlands, drafted jointly by ExpertDoc, PEXLife and TNO. The total projected investment need for Phase 3&4 is 658.970,- Eur, the projected total cash need is 1.823.350,- Eur, the projected Break-even point is in Q2 2020.

Table 3. P&L (conservative estimate) within Netherlands of MiGuide: Break-even point in Q2 2020

	Phase	e 1&2	2	P	h.3	Pha	se 4		Pha	se 5											Phase
P&L MiGuide B.V. (NL only)																					
Turnover	Q3 2016	Q4 2016	Q1,2,3 2017 C	24 2017	Q1 2018	Q2 2018	Q3 2018	24 2018	Q1 2019	Q2 2019	Q3 2019 Q	4 2019	Q1 2020	Q2 2020	Q3 2020	Q4 2020	Q1 2021	Q2 2021	Q3 2021	Q4 2021	
Insurance companies NL	-	-	-	-	-	1.117	1.117	13.966	34.914	69.828	157.112	209.483	418.966	558.621	558.621	729.000	729.000	729.000	729.000	729.000	
Insurance companies INT																					
Insurance companies INT																					
Subsidy	16.667	16.667	16.667	-																	
Turnover other	-	-	-							20.000	20.000	30.000	30.000	30.000	50.000	50.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.001	
Total Turnover	16.667	16.667	16.667	-	-	1.117	1.117	13.966	34.914	89.828	177.112	239.483	448.966	588.621	608.621	779.000	829.000	829.000	829.000	829.001	
Create CDS diabetic phase 1&2	39.000	39.000	39.000	-	-	-	-														
Create CDS diabetic phase 3&4					164,743	164,743	164,743	164,743													
Other countries																					
Direct costs License PEX									37,500	37,500	37.500	37.500	37.500	37.500	37,500	37,500	37,500	37.500	37.500	37,500	
Direct costs License TNO									37,500	37,500	37.500	37.500	37.500	37.500	37.500	37.500	37.500	37.500	37.500	37.500	
Direct costs License ED	-	-	-	-					37,500	37,500	37,500	37,500	37.500	37.500	37,500	37,500	37.500	37.500	37.500	37,500	
Direct costs hours Maintenance							28	873	2,182	5.614	11.070	14,968	28.060	36,789	38.039	48.688	51,813	51.813	51.813	51,813	
Direct costs Other	-	-	-	-	-		14	175	1.746	4.491	8.856	11.974	22,448	29.431	30.431	38.950	41.450	41.450	41.450	41.450	
total direct costs	39.000	39.000	39.000	-	164.743	164.743	164.784	165.790	116.428	122.606	132.425	139.442	163.009	178.720	180.970	200.138	205.763	205.763	205.763	205.763	
Gross profit	(22.333)	(22.333)	(22.333)	-	(164.743)	(163.625)	(163.667)	(151.824)	(81.514)	(32.778)	44.687	100.041	285.957	409.901	427.651	578.863	623.238	623.238	623.238	623.238	
Overhead costs																					
Personnel expenses (board & Sales)	-	-	-	-	6.000	6.000	6.000	6.000	37.500	37.500	62.500	62.500	75.000	75.000	75.000	75.000	75.000	75.000	75.000	75.000	•
Personnel expenses Staff (medical & S	ales)					6.000	6.000	6.000	27.000	27.000	62.500	62.500	75.000	75.000	75.000	75.000	75.000	75.000	75.000	75.000	
Temporary employees	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.000	10.000		15.000	15.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Other personnel expenses	-	-	-	-	1.200	1.200	1.200	1.200	7.500	7.500	12.500	12.500	15.000	15.000	15.000	15.000	15.000	15.000	15.000	15.000	
Housing costs	-	-	-	-	-	5.000	5.000	5.000	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	7.500	
Marketing	-	-	-	3.000	3.000	3.000	30.000	30.000	50.000	50.000	50.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	
IT costs	-	-	-	-	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	
Travel & accommodation	-	-	-	2.500	2.500	2.500	2.500	2.500	15.000	15.000	15.000	15.000	15.000	15.000	15.000	15.000	15.000	15.000	15.000	15.000	
Office costs	-	-	-	-	-	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	
Insurance	-	-	-	2.500	2.500	2.500	2.500	2.500	2.500	2.500	2.500	2.500	2.500	2.500	2.500	2.500	2.500	2.500	2.500	2.500	
Audit & Accountancy Fees	-	-	-	2.500	2.500	2.500	2.500	2.500	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	
Legal & Consultancy Fees	-	-	3.000	2.500	2.500	15.000	2.500	2.500	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	
Other general costs	-	2.083	-	2.500	2.500	2.500	2.500	2.500	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	5.000	
Total indirect costs	-	2.083	3.000	15.500	24.700	50.200	74.700	74.700	166.000	181.000	246.500	281.500	309.000	309.000	309.000	309.000	309.000	309.000	309.000	309.001	
Result before tax	(22.333)	(24.417)	(25.333)	(15.500)	(189.443)	(213.825)	(238.367)	(226.524)	(247.514)	(213.778)	(201.813)	(181.459)	(23.043)	100.901	118.651	269.863	314.238	314.238	314.238	314.237	
peryear								€ -868.159			•	-844.564				€ 466.371				1.256.950	
Cash flow needed	€ -1.823.350																				

6 LIAISON IMPLEMENTATION STRATEGY

6.1 Introduction

Already it has been mentioned that the team has been rather successful in the exploration of Liaison partners. In such an extent that two liaison partners have successfully been identified and we currently are working on negotiating and establishing formal arrangements. The exception is that a (set of) external investors is still being looked for.

On top of liaison exploration the MiGuide team developed and deployed an implementation strategy, based on acquiring resources to integrate the respective technologies and to reach field-trial implementation so as to establish clinical value and cost efficacy.

The overall strategy is based on two pillars:

- 1) Establish and independent entity (joint Venture) that allows to absorb and accumulate external investments
- 2) Establish a clinical field trial environment to assess clinical efficacy and cost-efficacy in order to allow acquisition of health insurance reimbursement status of MiGuide.

In section 6.2 the fund raising /implementation strategy and tactics are concisely reported.

6.2 Implementation strategy and fund raising

Currently the program is focusing on integrating POWER2DM partners IDK and iHealth into the MiGuide/Dutch implementation as next steps, which should help to develop an independent entity/consortium (Joint Venture) that can implement and valorize the POWER2DM and associated partner's assets. This step is important to provide a vehicle that will allow external (foreign) investors to participate and fund the development. A first discussion meeting of TNO, ExpertDoc and PEXLife with POWER2DM partners IDK and iHealth was held on June 6, 2017 in Berlin, Germany.

Further discussions involving the complete POWER2DM Consortium are planned for POWER2D's autumn meeting to be held on 11-12 October in Amsterdam, The Netherlands.

Additionally, attracting financial support/investors is a prime objective and some success can already be reported here.

During Q2-4 2016 and Q1 2017, the MiGuide initiative/team has for instance been successful in attracting external funding/grants for implementation/feasibility of the proposition (i.e. regional MIT Zuid-Holland). This feasibility study has led to successful verification of the various and critical data-exchange and IT-integration of the envisaged utility. Dutch GP patient dossier access by the TNO-Health engine and reciprocal analytic results provision was established/demonstrated. Also, secure and efficient data transfer between the M-health interfaces and respective databases (digitized guidelines, GP's health dossiers and subject's local devices) all have been confirmed.

Further - in a complementary attempt to attract funding- MiGuide has presented itself on the annual Dutch Fair of ICT and healthcare in The Jaarbeurs congress center (Utrecht, Netherlands) in early March 2017, as well as the generation of supporting documentation and investor pitches held at VCs

(e.g. Innovation Quarters, Veen Oost) and health insurance company "Friesland" (a subsidiary of the largest Dutch health care insurer Achmea Group) have led to subsequent contacts and mutual interests. Also external VCs (Australia based) have shown deep interest. However, despite considerable traction, no funding has as yet been secured. This in no small part due to the complex nature /considerable uncertainty of MiGuide's true value/potential. Such is the downside of real innovations.

However, given the continuous- sometimes even autonomous interest- of external investors that is experienced, as well as the many funding opportunities that are arising, we currently look positively forward to the upcoming period.,.